DAIKIN

COMFORT FOR LIFE

Dissemination of Next-Generation Refrigerants

Taking the Next-Generation Refrigerant R-32 Around the World

R-32 REFRIGERANT

Dissemination of next-generation refrigerants —
Taking the next-generation R-32 refrigerant around the world

Next-generation refrigerants provide benefits worldwide

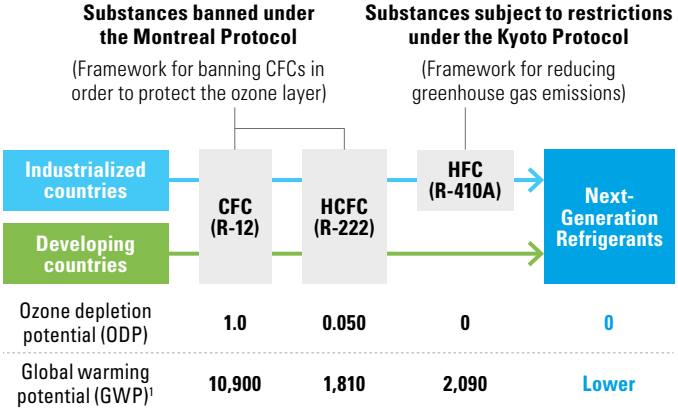
R-32 REFRIGERANT

Refrigerants are crucial to air conditioning, circulating inside the air conditioner and transporting heat. However, the Montreal Protocol and the Kyoto Protocol restricted the use of conventional refrigerants that deplete the ozone layer and contribute to global warming, and the world needs refrigerants that mitigate these harmful effects. Industrialized countries have already converted to HFCs (Hydrofluorocarbons) refrigerants like R-410A that don't deplete the ozone layer, but these still have the potential problem of having a high global warming impact.

In 2013, developing countries began phasing down the use of conventional HCFC (Hydrochlorofluorocarbons) refrigerants. Air conditioner demand is growing in developing countries, and if these countries follow industrialized countries in adopting R-410A, global warming is forecasted to accelerate. It is therefore crucial that the world convert to a next-generation refrigerant. Industrialized countries are also aiming to reduce HFC emissions and concerned parties are actively seeking to find next-generation refrigerants.

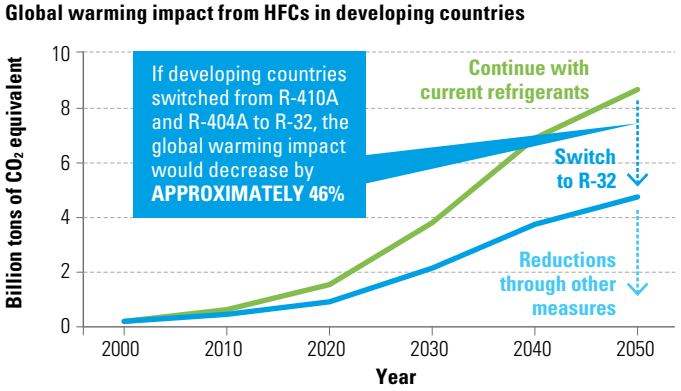
As the world's only company making both air conditioners and their refrigerants, Daikin has been searching for and developing next-generation refrigerants. Our efforts have led us to choose R-32, which has a low global warming impact.

Air conditioner refrigerants: environmental impact and transition



[1] GWP is quoted from the Fourth Assessment Report of the IPCC and the Japan Fluorocarbon Manufacturers Association.

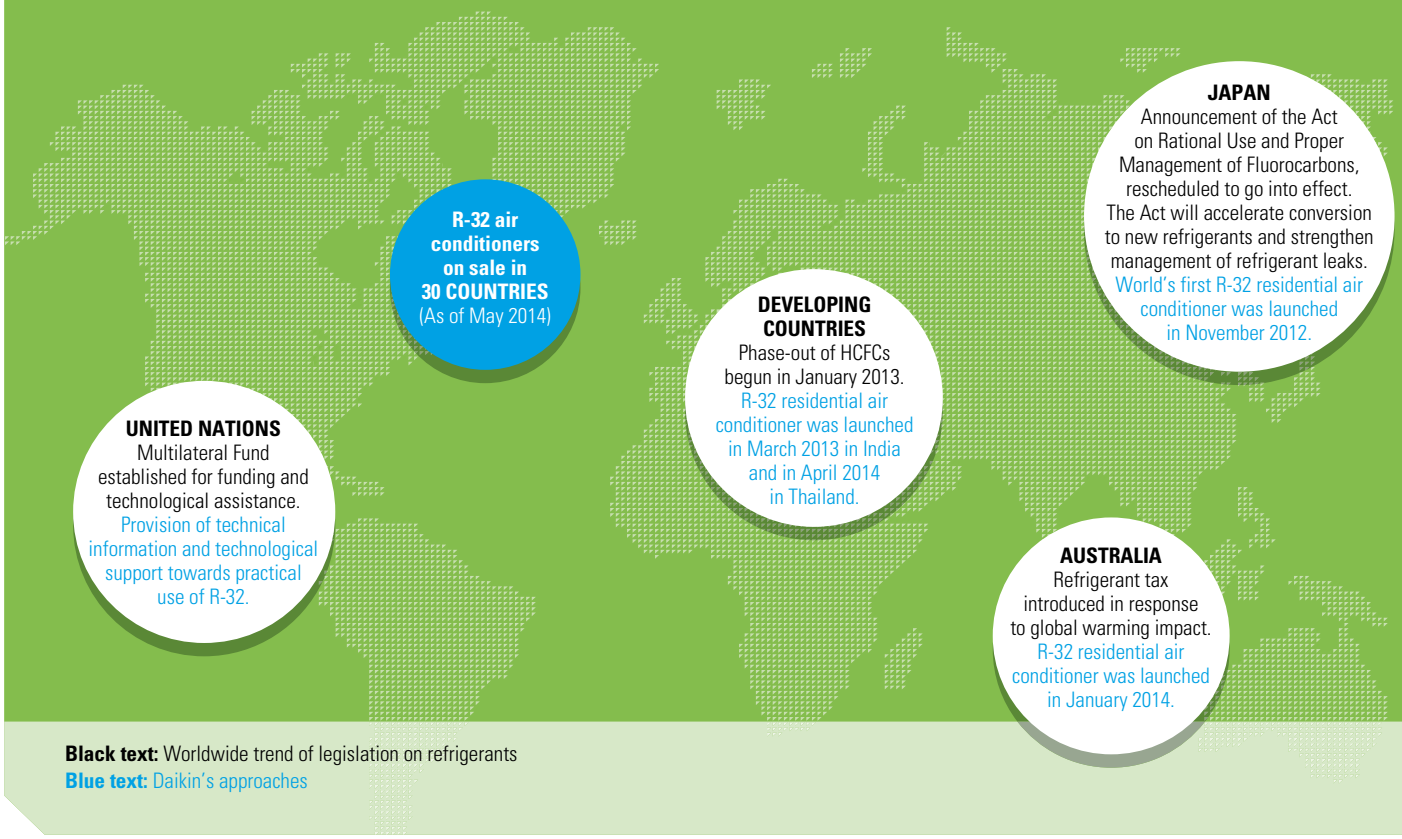
Effect of dissemination of R-32 (projection)



This projection was created based on Supporting Information from "The large contribution of projected HFC emissions to future climate forcing" Guus J. M. Velders et al. The graph shows the effect of converting 100% of R-410A usage and 50% of R-404A usage to R-32.

If developing countries switched from R-410A and R-404A to R-32, the global warming impact would decrease by approximately 46%.

Worldwide trend of legislation on refrigerants and Daikin's approaches



Black text: Worldwide trend of legislation on refrigerants
Blue text: Daikin's approaches

Working with governments and local companies to disseminate R-32 refrigerant in developing countries

The conversion to next-generation refrigerants is not far off for developing countries, and to increase accessibility to R-32 in developing counties, Daikin invites them to use many of its patents for the manufacture and sale of air conditioners using R-32 single component refrigerant. Daikin also participated in a developing country support program sponsored by organizations such as Japan's Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry (METI) and the Japan International Cooperation Agency (JICA), under which we hosted trainees from developing countries and provided manufacturers and sales companies in these countries with technical support.

In fiscal 2012, Daikin was chosen for inclusion in METI's Global Warming Mitigation Technology Promotion Project, under which the company conducted tests in India showing how R-32 inverter air conditioners can effectively reduce CO_2 emissions. In December 2013, with the cooperation of METI and the Energy Conservation Center, Japan, we held a seminar as part of efforts to disseminate highly efficient air conditioners. The event was successful in promoting understanding of R-32 as we presented the results of the tests and explained the benefits of R-32 to the audience, which included the Indian government officials and some members of the Refrigeration And Air Conditioning Manufacturers Association (RAMA).

Daikin also took part in a project to convert to R-32 in Thailand, where METI is offering financial aid as part of support for developing countries under the Montreal Protocol. R-22 use will be banned in Thailand starting in 2017, and the Thai government's policy is to convert from R-22 to R-32 as a next-generation refrigerant. On request from METI, Daikin is working with other air conditioner manufacturers to help Thai manufacturers convert to R-32 and is offering technical training to Thai service engineers. In April 2014, we launched an R-32 air conditioner in Thailand.

Daikin is also taking part in a United Nations-led project to convert refrigerants in the Gulf nations. Middle Eastern countries are looking at R-32 as a potential next-generation refrigerant, and Daikin is providing relevant government officials and local air conditioner manufacturers with the information needed to choose a next-generation refrigerant.

We are also continuing to use international conferences and visits by foreign government officials to Japan as opportunities to provide technical information on R-32 and thus help disseminate this refrigerant.

And to build a refrigerant distribution network needed to disseminate R-32, we are maximizing our strength as a refrigerant manufacturer.

R-32 refrigerant adopted in commercial air conditioners

Daikin is working to take R-32 adoption beyond residential air conditioners. In November 2013, we launched the FIVE STAR ZEAS, the first light commercial air conditioner using R-32.

In Japan, Daikin conducted risk assessment as part of a team of experts that included the Japan Society of Refrigerating and Air Conditioning Engineers (JSRAE), government research institutes, universities, and air conditioner companies. The parties assessed the safety of mildly flammable refrigerants through numerous tests.

Although R-32 is being disseminated in countries worldwide, Daikin's refrigerant research is far from over. We continue our quest for the ideal refrigerant, one best suited to each application, as we strive to contribute to protecting the ozone layer and mitigating global warming.

Increasing variety of air conditioners using R-32 (Japan)

RESIDENTIAL AIR CONDITIONERS

Honors for residential air conditioners

FISCAL 2012

- Minister's Prize, the Ministry of Economy, Trade and Industry in the fiscal 2012 Grand Prize for Excellence in Energy Efficiency and Conservation

FISCAL 2013

- 16th Ozone Layer Protection/Global Warming Protection Award
- The Prime Minister's Prize 5th Monodzukuri Nippon Grand Award

LIGHT COMMERCIAL AIR CONDITIONERS

Honors for commercial air conditioners

FISCAL 2013

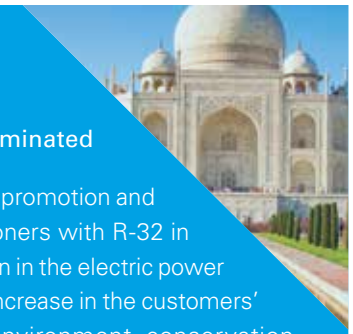
- Director-General's Prize, The Agency for National Resources and Energy, 2013 Grand Prize for Excellence in Energy Efficiency and Conservation

In November 2013, Daikin launched the FIVE STAR ZEAS, the world's first[3] commercial air conditioner using R-32. Recognized for its high energy efficiency, the product received the Director-General's Prize, The Agency for Natural Resources and Energy, 2013 Grand Prize for Excellence in Energy Efficiency and Conservation.

[3] According to Daikin (launched on November 1, 2013)

Air conditioners on market using R-32

Stakeholder's voice



R-32 an important refrigerant for India, where air conditioners are being disseminated

The dissemination of R-32, which is a low-GWP and energy efficient refrigerant, is being promoted by Daikin, which is providing technical information and service training. We consider R-32 as one of the most important refrigerants for air conditioners as it contributes to the mitigation of global warming.

In India, there is a big rise in the income levels and aspirations of the middle class, which is leading to a great increase in air conditioner sales. Due to this, there are growing concerns about the possible exponential increase in electric power consumption.

We firmly believe that the promotion and propagation of air conditioners with R-32 in India could lead to reduction in the electric power consumption and also an increase in the customers' consciousness about environment conservation and energy savings, at the same time meeting their cooling needs.

P.K. Mahindra

Senior Officer, Refrigeration And Air Conditioning Manufacturers Association (RAMA)

Daikin's approach

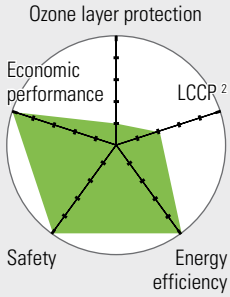
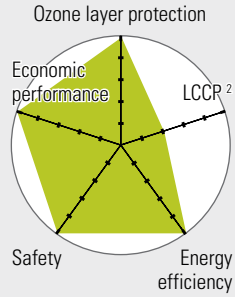
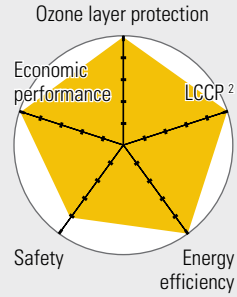
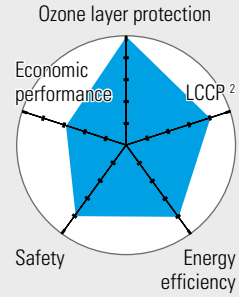
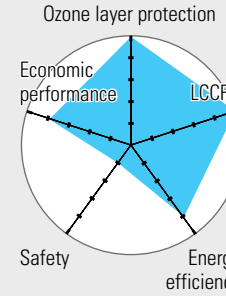
Daikin is first to adopt R-32 refrigerant, with one-third the global warming potential of conventional refrigerants

Choosing a next-generation refrigerant must take into consideration not just environmental performance, but also other overall factors such as safety and economic performance. Moreover, converting to a new refrigerant must take into account a range of international standards including those of the International Organization for Standardization (ISO) and the International Electrotechnical Commission (IEC), as well as domestic regulations and standards of each country.

As a result of our participation in international discussions and our own assessments and studies, Daikin has determined that as of the present time, R-32 is the most suitable refrigerant. We made this decision because R-32 has just one-third the global warming potential of R-410A and it can be easily recovered and reused. It is also offers high energy efficiency and so less of it is needed per air conditioner than other refrigerants, such as R-22.

In fiscal 2012, Daikin released the world's first residential air conditioner using R-32. Our goal is to have R-32 used around the world.

Characteristics of possible next-generation refrigerants (for residential and commercial air conditioners)

Refrigerants currently used in developing countries	Refrigerants currently used in industrialized countries	Next-generation refrigerants		
R-22 (HCFC)	**R-410A (HFC)**	**R-32 (HFC)**	**R-1234yf (HFO)**	**R-290 (Propane)**
				
Global warming potential (GWP)[1] **1,810**	**2,090**	**675**	**4**	**3.3**

[1] GWP is quoted from the Fourth Assessment Report of the IPCC and the Japan Fluorocarbon Manufacturers Association.
[2] LCCP (Life Cycle Cost Performance): Global warming impact over the entire lifecycle of the air conditioner (impact of air conditioner use and refrigerant emission).

R-32 air conditioners launched in Europe and Australia, too

Daikin launched residential air conditioners using the R-32 refrigerant in Japan and India in fiscal 2012. Since 2013, an increasing number of other air conditioner manufacturers have been releasing R-32 air conditioners, mainly in Japan, as R-32 gains growing recognition as a next-generation refrigerant.

In November 2013, Daikin Europe N.V. launched a residential air conditioner using R-32, and in January 2014 sales of the product began in Australia. We plan to launch R-32 air conditioners in a growing number of regions around the world.

Daikin: The Premium Brand industry leader

Daikin Industries, Ltd. (DIL) is a global Fortune 1000 company which celebrated its 90th anniversary in May 2014. The company is recognized as the largest HVAC (Heating, Ventilating, Air Conditioning) manufacturer in the world. DIL is primarily engaged in developing indoor comfort products, systems and refrigeration products for residential, commercial and industrial applications. Its consistent success is derived, in part, from a focus on innovative, energy-efficient and premium quality indoor climate and comfort management solutions.